



Arma dei Carabinieri

PES-DNA



Università di Firenze

ITALIAN INITIATIVE

**L4V: A NEW WAY COMPLYING
WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW**



Rome, 21st May 2008

3 PILLARS



Universal Decl. on
Human Genome and
Human Rights
1997 (UDHGHR)



International
Declaration on
Human Genetic Data
2003 (IDHGD)



Universal Decl. on
Bioethics and
Human Rights
2005 (UDBHR)

← ... common welfare of mankind for which United Nations was established ... →

USES



CRIMINAL
INVESTIGATION



MISSING PERSON



DISASTER

Artt. 1c IDHGD – 27 UDBHR

THE HUMAN GENOME



THE UNITY
OF THE
HUMAN
FAMILY



ITS
DIVERSITY



Artt. 1 UDHGHR - 12 UDBHR

THE NEEDS

request by
relative

- giving DNA on
voluntary basis



respect of
victim last
wishes

- regarding funeral



IDENTIFICATION
OF ALL VICTIMS



Art. 18 UN Conv. on
Human Rights –
Preamble UDBHR

Artt. 10 UDHGHR – 3.2 UDBHR

THE CONSENT



· prior, free,
expressed and
informed CONSENT



Medical
intervention



Scientific
research



Artt. 5b UDHGHR – 6d,8, 17
IDHGD – 6 UDBHR

THE DATA PROTECTION

“genetic data associated with identifiable person ... must be held **confidential**”

Art. 7
UDHGHR

States should protect the privacy and confidentiality ... the data should be treated as confidential

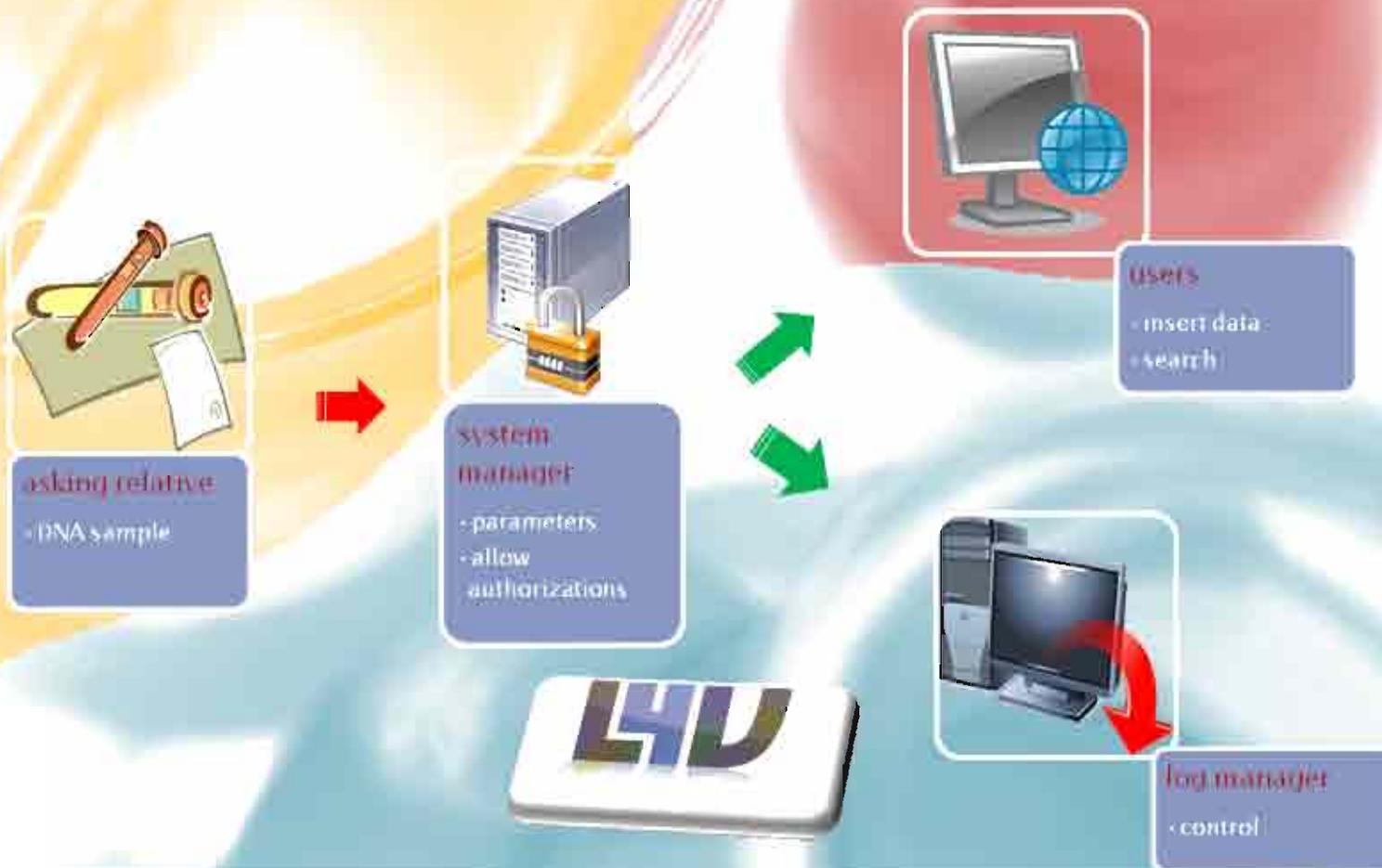
Art. 14
IDHGD

“human genetic data have a special status ... appropriate **level of protection** is required”

Art. 4
IDHGD

We suggest a **particular procedure** to comply with international law

L4V SUGGESTED PROCEDURE



... art. 14d IDHGD

THE AD HOC DB LIFE LIMIT



artt 14e 21c IDHGD

THE L4V ADDED VALUES

"Looking for Victim" software

clear tool

fair procedures

developed by State institutions
(Carabinieri - University of Florence) with no financial aim

full compliance with international law

artt. 13, 4 UDHR - 6a, 15
IDHGD - 18 UDBHR

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION...
QUESTIONS ?**



Arma dei Carabinieri

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